

- of the bladder by transplantation of innervated free skeletal muscle. *Lancet*. 1998; 351: 1483–5.
19. Stenzl A. Free neurovascular transfer of latissimus dorsi muscle for the treatment of bladder acontractility: II. Clinical results. *Int Braz J Urol Off J Braz Soc Urol*. 2003; 29: 179–80.
 20. Ninkovic M, Stenzl A, Schwabegger A, et al. Free neurovascular transfer of latissimus dorsi muscle for the treatment of bladder acontractility: II. Clinical results. *J Urol*. 2003; 169: 1379–83.
 21. Gakis G, Ninkovic M, van Koeveringe GA, et al. Functional detrusor myoplasty for bladder acontractility: long-term results. *J Urol*. 2011; 185: 593–9.
 22. Peters KM, Girdler B, Turzewski C, et al. Outcomes of lumbar to sacral nerve rerouting for spina bifida. *J Urol*. 2010; 184: 702–707.
 23. Agarwal P, Husain S, Wankhede S, et al. Rectus abdominis detrusor myoplasty for acontractile/hypocontractile bladder in spinal cord injury patients: Preliminary report. *J Plast Reconstr Aesthet Surg*. 2017 Dec 14; pii: S1748-6815(17)30514-4. doi: 10.1016/j.bjps.2017.12.015. [Epub ahead of print]
 24. Taweel WA, Seyam R. Neurogenic bladder in spinal cord injury patients. *Res Rep Urol*. 2015; 10: 785–99.
 25. Dhar A. Few steps forward. *The Hindu*. 2013. Available from: <http://www.thehindu.com/sci-tech/health/few-stepsforward/article4978239.ece> [Accessed 5 May 2017]
 26. Manktelow R, Zuker RM. The principles of functioning muscle transplantation: applications to the upper arm. *Ann Plast Surg*. 1989; 22: 275.
 27. He J, Xu H, Wang T, et al. Treatment of complex ischial pressure sores with free partial lateral latissimus dorsi musculo-cutaneous flaps in paraplegic patients. *J Plast Reconstr Aesthet Surg*. 2012; 65: 634–39.
 28. Lejour M, Dome M. Abdominal wall function after rectus abdominis transfer. *Plast Reconstr Surg*. 1991; 87: 1054–68.
 29. Spotnitz HM, Merker C, Malm JR. Applied physiology of the canine rectus abdominis: force-length curves correlated with functional characteristics of a rectus powered “ventricle.” Potential for cardiac assistance. *Trans Am Soc Artif Intern Organs*. 1974; 20B: 747–55.
 30. Kessler TM, Ryu G, Burkhard FC. Clean intermittent self-catheterization: a burden for the patient. *Neurourol Urodyn*. 2009; 28: 18–21.
 31. Ginsberg DA. Bladder acontractility: detrusor myoplasty and other options. *Nat Rev Urol*. 2011; 8: 185–6.
 32. Oberpenning F, Meng J, Yoo JJ, et al. De novo reconstitution of a functional mammalian urinary bladder by tissue engineering. *Nat Biotechnol*. 1999; 17: 149–155.